I. Public Opinion and Democracy (pgs. 572-573)  
 A. Framers’ Goals (2)

1. Popular Rule  
 2. Insulating Government   
  
II. Political Socialization (pgs. 573-574)

A. Political Socialization Definition

B. Family and Home

C. Schools and Peer Groups

D. Personal Experience

E. Mass Media

F. Other Influences

1. Government Leaders

2. Interest Groups

3. Religious Leaders  
**Political Socialization Worksheet**  
  
III. Political Culture (pg. 574-575)  
 A. Political Culture Definition  
 B. Key Elements of American Political Culture  
 C. Additional Examples  
 D. Political Cultures and Boundaries  
 E. Political Culture’s Influence  
**American Political Culture and Constitutional Foundations Packet**  
**American Political Culture and Constitutional Foundations Video**  
IV. Political Efficacy (p. 575)

A. Political Efficacy Definition

B. Interest Groups

C. Importance of Political Efficacy  
  
V. Public Opinion (p. 576)  
 A. Public Opinion Definition

B. Diversity

C. Communications

D. Significant Numbers

VI. Political Ideology (pgs. 520-521)

A. Political Ideology

B. Liberal Ideology

C. Conservative Ideology

D. Moderate Ideology

E. Libertarian and Statist Ideology

F. Republicans and Democrats

G. Party Platforms  
**Crash Course Video   
Ideology PowerPoint   
Ideology Video  
Ideology Quizzes**

**“Three Languages of Politics” Book (Chapter 1-2)**

VII. Ideology PowerPoint

A. Political Spectrum

1. Left, Right, Center

B. Limitations

C. Party Associations

1. Exceptions

D. Definitions

1. Liberal

2. Conservative

3. Libertarian

4. Totalitarian

E. Ideological Grid

1. Accuracy?

2. Limitations

3. Centrists

F. Social Issues

1. Liberal

2. Conservative

G. Economic Issues

1. Liberal

2. Conservative

H. Constitutional Interpretation

1. Liberal

2. Conservative

I. Tradition v. Change

1. Liberal

2. Conservative

VIII. Party Platforms

A. Nickname & Symbols

B. Shared Beliefs

C. Platforms and Differences

**Ideology Worksheet-Issue/Party Platform Associated**  
**Party Platforms On-Line**  
  
IX. Republican Party Platform (pgs. 521-522)

A. Nickname & Symbol

B. Economics

1. Individual Rights/Civil Rights

2. Government Regulations

3. Taxes

4. Unions

5. Obamacare & Social Security

C. Morality

1. Homosexuality

2. Abortion

3. Religion

D. Environment

E. American Exceptionalism   
**Party Planform On-Line**

**Presidential Candidate Acceptance Speech**

X. Democratic Party Platform (p. 532)

A. Party Symbol and Fairness Mantra

B. Economics

1. Safety Nets

a. Social services

b. economic security

2. Taxes

3. Government Regulations

a. financial

b. health care

c. energy

4. Minimum Wage

5. Unions

6. Civil Rights

1. Women

2. Homosexuals

3. Abortion

C. Climate Change

1. Conservation

2. Pollution

D. Military v. Diplomacy

1. United Nations  
**Party Planform On-Line  
Presidential Candidate Acceptance Speech**

XI. 3rd Party Platforms (p. 533)  
 A. Green Party  
 1. Main Tenets  
 B. Libertarian Party   
 1. Main Tenets  
 C. Constitution Party  
 1. Main Tenets  
**Party Planforms On-Line  
Presidential Candidates Acceptance Speeches**

**Individual 3rd Party Worksheet**

XII. Party Identification (p. 534)   
 A. Party Identification  
 1. Identification  
 2. Voting

B. Independents

C. Identifiers T-Chart: Republicans/Democrats

D. Geography T-Chart: Republicans/Democrats

XIII. Party Polarization (pgs. 524-525)

A. Polarization

1. Polarize

2. Ideological Homogenous

3. Party Members

B. Centrists

C. Grassroots Polarization

1. “Tea Party”

2. Progressives

D. Disappearance of Moderates

E. Independents

F. Reducing Polarization

**“Three Languages of Politics” Book (Chapter 3)**

**Polarization -Adelle’s thanksgiving   
Wall Street Journal’s Blue Feed/Red Feed  
NY Times Podcast: Rabbit Hole  
SNL’s “The Bubble”  
Fareed Zakaria and NBC News Clips  
USA Today Article  
Psychology: Group Think and Group Polarization**

XIV. Political Party Functions (pgs. 510-512)

A. Political Parties Defined

1. “fans”

2. US Constitution

B. Electing Candidate

C. Educating the Public

D. Involving People

E. Operating the Government

F. Dispensing Patronage

G. Developing and Implementing Policy

H. Government Watchdog

I. Providing Stability

1. Reduction in Conflict

2. “Revolution of 1800”

**American Parties PowerPoint**

**Crash Course Video**

XV. Party System (pgs. 513-515, PowerPoint)

A. Political Parties

1. Definition

2. Policy Influence

3. Candidate Help

B. One-Party System

1. Authoritarian

a. Dictatorships

b. Junta

c. Communists

2. Theocracy

C. Multi-Party System

1. Ideological Diversity

2. Coalition Government

D. Two-Party System

1. 3rd or Minor Parties

XVI. America’s Two Party System (pgs. 515-516, PowerPoint)

A. Two-Party System Facts

B. Founder’s Distrust of Parties

1. George Washington’s Views

2. James Madison’s Views

C. U.S. Constitution & Parties

1. Federalist/Anti-Federalists   
**Crash Course Video  
Washington on Parties Worksheet  
Federalists/Democrat-Republicans Worksheet**   
  
XVII. The Evolution of American Parties (pgs. 515-516, PowerPoint)

A. The First Parties

1. Federalist/Dem.-Reps

B. Jacksonian Era (1828-1856)

1. Democrats/Whigs

C. Civil War (1860-1932)

1. Democratic Split

2. Republican Dominance

D. Great Depression (1932-1948)

1, Democrat Dominance

E. Parties Today

XVIII. Minor Parties (pgs 516-518, PowerPoint)

A. 3rd Parties

B. Types of 3rd Parties

1. Single-Issue

a. Examples

2. Ideological

a. Examples

3. Splinter  
 a. Examples  
 C. 3rd Party Influences

1. Election Spoiler  
 2. Policy Issues

D. Obstacles (5)

1. Ballot

2. Single-Member Districts

3. Money

4. Media Attention

5. Wasted Vote

XIX. Party Organization (pgs. 527-528)

A. Decentralized System

B. Organization

C. Local Party Organization

D. State Party Organization

E. National Party Organization

F. Party Membership

**Fareed Zakaria Political Party Video**

XX. Selecting Candidates for Office (pgs. 528-530)

A. Importance and Purpose

1. Alternative Choices

2. General Election Viability

B. Petitions

C. Caucus

1. Historical Use 1800-1824

2. Modern Use

3. Iowa and Presidential Elections

C. Nominating Conventions

1. Jacksonian Revolt

D. Primary Elections

1. Direct Primary

2. Closed Primary

3. Open Primary

4. Plurality System

**Jefferson, Kennedy, Biden, etc. Inaugurations   
“Three Languages of Politics” Book  
2000 Election (Journeys with George, Recount, etc.)**